

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER SCHOOL
SYLLABUS FOR CLASS XII COMMERCE
ACADEMIC SESSION 2026- 27
ENGLISH LANGUAGE

TEXT BOOK : PEARLS OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE

HALF YEARLY		ANNUAL	
CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS	CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS
1	The pattern of English Language	2	The Art of Writing Essays
2	The Art of Writing Essays		The Narrative Essay
	The Narrative Essay		The Descriptive Essay
	The Descriptive Essay		The Reflective Essay
	The Reflective Essay		The Argumentative Essay
	The Argumentative Essay		One Word Essay
	One Word Essay		Short Story
	Short Story		
3	Article Writing	3	Book Review
	Report Writing		Statement of Purpose
	Blog Writing		Blog Writing
	ii) Proposal Writing		
4	Comprehension	4	Comprehension
5	Subject -Verb Agreement	5	Conditional Sentences
	Tense		Transformation of sentences I
	The Voice Change		Transformation of sentences II
	Direct Indirect Speech		Prepositions
	Comparison of adjectives		Phrasal Verbs
	Phrasal verbs		
6	Test Papers 1-12	6	Test Papers 13-25
7	Oral and Aural	7	Oral and Aural
			Revision

PROJECT TOPIC : Prepare the text of a brochure on an event to be conducted in your school

Project submission date : Ist project :on or before 18-08-26

PROJECT TOPIC :

A process description (e.g. instruction to operate a device, a recipe, a scientific experiment)

Final:on or before 05-01-2027

SYLLABUS FOR UNIT TEST

Will be notified by the subject teacher at the appropriate time

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER SCHOOL
SYLLABUS FOR CLASS XII COMMERCE
ACADEMIC SESSION 2026 - 27
ENGLISH LITERATURE
Prescribed Text Books : Macbeth, Prism, Rhapsody

HALF YEARLY		REHEARSAL	
CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS	CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS
Macbeth	Act - III and Act IV	Macbeth	Act - V
Prism		Prism	
11	Atithi - Rabindranath Tagore	14	Indigo - Satyajit Ray
12	Cookie Lady -Philip K Dick	15	The Medicine Bag -Virginia Driving Hawk
13	There Will Come Soft Rains - Ray Bradbury		
Rhapsody		Rhapsody	
11	Telephone Conversation - Wole Soyinka	14	Small Towns and The River - Mamang Dai
12	Tithonus - Alfred Lord Tennyson	15	Death Be Not Proud - John Donne
13	Beethoven -Shane Koyczan		
	PROJECT TOPIC :		PROJECT TOPIC :
	Analysis of the theme of 'Telephone Conversation'		Analysis of the theme of 'The Medicine Bag' / 'Death Be Not Proud'
	Project submission date : 1st project :on or before 17th August 2026		
	Final :on or before 23rd November 2026		
SYLLABUS FOR UNIT TEST			

Will be notified by the subject teacher at the appropriate time

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER SCHOOL
SYLLABUS FOR CLASS XII COMMERCE
ACADEMIC SESSION 2026 - 27
ACCOUNTANCY

Prescribed Text Book: Double Entry Book keeping by T.S. Grewal

HALF YEARLY		REHEARSAL	
CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS	CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS
Partnership - Fundamentals	Profit & Loss Appropriation Account, Partners' Capital and Current Accounts	Dissolution of Prtnership	Realisation Account, Partner's Loan Account, Partner's Capital Account and Cash/Bank Account
Partnership Accounts	Concept of Goodwill and Mode of Valuation	Joint Stock Company Accounts	Issue of shares at par and premium, Calls in Arrears and Advance along with interest, Forteiture and Reissue of shares at par, premium and discount
Admission of Partner	Revaluation Account, Treatment of Accumulated Profits and Losses and Adjustment of Capitals	Joint Stock Company Accounts	Issue of debentures at par,premium, discount and collateral security, Interest on debenturs (with TDS) and Methods of writing off discount/loss on issue of debentures
Retirement of Partner	Adjustment of Goodwill and Capitals, Revaluation Account on retirement of partner, Calculation of amount due to retiring partner and Retiring Partner's Loan Account	Joint Stock Company Accounts	Redemption of debentures out of profits, capital, in lumpsum and draw of lots, Creation of DRR and DRI
Death of Partner	Adjustment of Goodwill and Capitals, Revaluation Account on death of partner and Deceased Partner's Executor's Loan Account	Final Accounts of Companies	Preparation of Balance Sheet of a company as per Schedule III of the Companies Act, 2013

Financial Statements Preparation of Comparative Balance Sheet & Statement
of Profit and Loss and Common-Size Balance Sheet and
Statement of Profit & Loss

Ratio Analysis

Calculation of Liquidity, Solvency, Activity
and Profitability Ratios

Cash Flow Statement

Preparation of Cash Flow Statement on the
basis of Operating, Investing and Financing
Activities

PROJECT TOPIC 1: Preparation of Financial Statements of a partnership form of
business on the basis of a case study

PROJECT TOPIC 2 : Preparation of Common-Size and Comparative Income
Statement and Balance Sheet of a company

Project submission date-1st project :on or before 25th August 2026 :

Final project :on or before 30th November 2026

SYLLABUS FOR UNIT TEST

Will be notified by the subject teacher at the appropriate time

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER SCHOOL
SYLLABUS FOR CLASS XII COMMERCE
ACADEMIC SESSION 2026-2027
COMMERCE

Prescribed Text Book: ISC Commerce by Dr. C.B.Gupta

HALF YEARLY		REHEARSAL	
CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS	CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS
Business Environrmnt	Concept, Importance, Dimensions and S.W.O.T Analysis	Organising	Importance, Steps of Organising, Types of Organisations, Functional & Divisional structures, Delegation of Authority, Centralisation and Decentralisation of Authority
Capital- Fixed & Working	Financial Planning, Importance of finance for business, Factors affecting capital structure	Staffing	Importance, Steps in Staffing process, Meaning and sources of Recruitment, Steps in the Selection Procedure, Importance of Training
Sources of Finance for a Joint Stock Company	Different types of shares, Loan capital, Loans from commercial banks, Short-term sources of funds	Directing	Importance of Directing, Functions of Supervisor, Meaning of Motivation, Maslow's Theory, Meaning and styles of leadership, Steps in the communication process, barriers to communication and how to overcome them
Banking	RTGS, NEFT, IMPS, E-Banking, Mobile Banking, Debit card, Credit card and ATM	Controlling	Importance and Limitations of Controlling, Steps in the process of Controlling, Management by
Management- Nature	Management as an Art, Science and Profession, Objectives and Importance of management	Marketing-Concepts and Functions	Meaning, Features and Concepts of Marketing, Objectives, Importance and Functions of Marketing, E-Marketing
Principles of Management	Need for principles of management, Fayol's Principles and Taylor's Principles	Marketing Mix	Product Mix, Price Mix, Place Mix and Promotion Mix
Functions of Management and Coordination	Meaning of Coordination, Coordination as the Essence of Management	Consumer Protection	Need for Consumer Protection, Rights of Consumers, Methods of Consumer Protection, Consumer Protection Act, 1986 and 2019,
Planning	Importance and Limitations of Planning, Steps in the Planning process, Types of Plans		

PROJECT TOPIC 1: Select a business enterprise and study it in terms of ownership, capital and profitability

PROJECT TOPIC 2 : Visit a commercial bank and find out the procedure to open a savings account

Project submission date-1st project :on or before 25th August, 2026

Final project :on or before 30th November, 2026

SYLLABUS FOR UNIT TEST

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ST. FRANCIS XAVIER SCHOOL
SYLLABUS FOR CLASS XII COMMERCE
ACADEMIC SESSION 2026 - 27
BUSINESS STUDIES
Prscribed Text Book: ISC Business Studies by Dr. C.B.Gupta

HALF YEARLY		REHEARSAL	
CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS	CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS
Introduction to Human Resouce Management	Meaning, Characteristics and Importance	Staff Separation	Retirement, Layoff, Retrenchment, Resignation, Suspension, Dismissal
Job & Manpower Planning	Job Analysis, Job Specification, Job Description, Job Enrichment, Job Enlargement and Manpower Estimation	Emerging Trends in Human Resources	Flexible Hours, Permanent Part time, Work from Home, Retainership, Virtual Teams, Self-Managed Teams
Staff Recruitment	Meaning, Sources of Recruitment (Internal and External), E-Recruitment	Business Communication	Importance, Elements and Process of Communication, Types of Communication, Barriers to communication
Staff Selecton	Meaning, Steps in the process of staff selection	Business Correspondence	Elements and contents of various Business Letters, Different types of Reports
Staff Training	Meaning, Methods of Training, Benefits of training to employees and employers	Various Business Entities	Sole Trader, Partnership, Private limited and Public limited company
Staff Morale	Meaning, Morale Productivity Matrix, Principles of morale building	Sources of Business Finance	Various sources of long and short term business finance
Staff Motivation	Meaning, Factors influencing motivation, Maslow's Theory, Herzberg's Theory	Globalisation	Meaning, Threats and Opportunities, Transformation of business due to globalisation
Staff Remuneration	Meaning, Methods of wage payment, Various staff benefits, Types of Leaves	Outsourcing	Concept of outsourcing, BPO, KPO and LPO

Staff Leadership	Meaning, Leadership Styles, Leadership Continuum, Blake & Mouton Managerial Grid	E-Business	Meaning, Nature and Importance of E-Business, Online means of conducting E-Business
Staff Appraisal	Performance and Potential Appraisal, Methods of performance appraisal,	Business Regulators & Intermediaries	RBI, SEBI, IRDAI, FSSAI, BIS- Roles
Staff Promotion and Transfer	Dry promotion, Upgrading, Requirements of a sound promotion policy, Bases of promotion, Need and Types of transfer		

PROJECT TOPIC 1: Comparative study of any two E-Businesses

PROJECT TOPIC 2 : Comparison of leadership styles of any two successful business leaders

Project submission date-**1st project: 22nd June, 2026**

2nd project :20th November 2026

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Will be notified by the subject teacher at the appropriate time

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER SCHOOL
SYLLABUS FOR CLASS XII COMMERCE
ACADEMIC SESSION 2026 - 27
MATHEMATICS

Prescribed Text Book : ISC MATHEMATICS by M.L.Agarwal and ISC MATHS by Saha & Saha.

HALF YEARLY		REHEARSAL	
CHAPTER	NO./TITLE	CHAPTER	TOPICS
Inverse trigonometric function	Inverse trigonometric function	Probability (II)	Mean, Variance of Random Variable
Matrices	Operations, Martin's Rule	Probability (III)	All distributions
Determinants	Properties	Definite integration, Indefinite	Properties and its application, by Substitution, Standard Methods, By All types
Relations	Properties and Equivalence Relation	Differential Equation	
Functions	Real valued function and invertibility	LPP	Max & Min types
Financial Maths	Perpetuity, EMI, Rate of Return, Depreciation		
Differentiation	Differentiation of 1st order, parametric form, implicit functions	Derivatives of	
Differentiation (Higher Derivative)	Successive differentiation		
Application of derivative in Commerce and Economics	Cost and revenue function. Profit function, break even point		
Rate Measurer	Rate Measurer		
Increasing and decreasing Function	Increasing and decreasing Function		

Indefinite Integration

By Substitution, Standard Methods, By
Parts, Special Integrals

Probability (I)

Conditional probability, independent events,
Bayes' theorem.

PROJECT TOPIC: To be assigned by the subject teacher based on the
topics given in the CISCE website

Project submission date:: 1st project :on or before : 25th August, 2026.

Final :on or before 30th November, 2026.

SYLLABUS FOR UNIT TEST

Will be notified by the subject teacher at the appropriate time

**ST. FRANCIS XAVIER SCHOOL
SYLLABUS FOR CLASS XII COMMERCE
ACADEMIC SESSION 2026-27
ECONOMICS**

PRESCRIBED TEXT BOOK: FRANK ISC ECONOMICS BY D.K.SETHI AND MRS. U. ANDREWS

HALF YEARLY		REHEARSAL	
CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS	CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS
Demand Analysis	Meaning of Demand, Determinants, Law of Demand, factors affecting demand, demand function and Exceptions to the Law, Movement and Shift in the Demand curve.	Forms of Market	Concept of Market, Market structure, Perfect competition, Monopoly, Oligopoly, Monopsony along with demand curves of the market(characteristics of various market forms, Monopsony- only meaning)
Theory of Consumer Behaviour: Marginal Utility and Indifference curve analysis	Cardinal Analysis: Meaning of Utility, Relationship between TU and MU, law of DMU, Consumer equilibrium- one commodity and the Law of Equi-Marginal utility. Ordinal Analysis: Indifference curve, Indifference map, MRS, Properties of IC, Budget line	Producer's equilibrium and Determination of Equilibrium Price and Output under Perfect competition	Meaning of Firm's Equilibrium, Profit-Maximisation objective, Rules for Profit-Maximisation. Price and Output determination under Perfect competition: short- run and long- run equilibrium
Elasticity of Demand	Elasticity of Demand : Meaning & Types Of Elasticity, Various Methods of Measurement of Elasticity (Point Method, Percentage Method, Geometric Method, with numerical only on Percentage Method), Cross & Income Elasticities, Factors Affecting Elasticity of Demand	Determination Of Income & Employment	Ex-Ante & Ex-Post demand: Concept Aggregate Demand Meaning & Components Consumption Function: Meaning of Average & Marginal Propensity to Consume. Saving Function: Meaning of Average & Marginal Propensity to Save. Relationship between APS & APC; MPS & MPC

<p>Cost & Revenue Market, Morphology, Public Finance, Market Mechanism</p>	<p>Basic concepts of Cost of Production, Cost in Short-Run, Diagrammatic presentation of average Cost Curves, Revenue concepts with curve for both Perfect and Imperfect competition.</p>	<p>Employment: Meaning of Full Employment Equilibrium level of National Output: (i) Aggregate demand and supply approach (ii) Saving & Investment approach Investment: (i) Meaning (ii) Investment Multiplier: Meaning & Mechanism Problems of Excess Demand & Deficit Demand & Measures to correct them</p>
<p>Supply- Law of Supply and Price Elasticity of Supply</p>	<p>Concept of Supply: Individual and Market Supply, Determinants of supply, Law of Supply and derivation of Market Supply curve from Individual curve, Movement and Shift in Supply curve, Price elasticity of Supply</p>	<p>Balance of Payments and Exchange Rate</p>
<p>Market Mechanism: Equilibrium Price and Quantity in a competitive market</p>	<p>Equilibrium & Disequilibrium: A Basic Understanding of the concept of Equilibrium, The effects of changes in Demand & Supply on equilibrium price and quantity. Price legislation policy : Price floor and Ceiling price</p>	<p>Meaning of Balance of Payment, Balance of Trade, Current Account, Capital Account, Balance of payment Disequilibrium, Foreign exchange rate along with diagrammatic presentation.</p> <p>Meaning and scope of Public Finance, objectives of public policy, Taxation, public expenditure, public debt, deficit financing, Fiscal policy in action. Meaning of Government budget, components of budget, components of government expenditure, types of budget deficit (Revenue, Fiscal and Primary deficit)- meaning and implications</p>

Laws of Returns-
Returns to a Factor
and Returns to Scale

Concept of Production: Short-run and Long-run and types of production, Variation of output in the Short- run, Law of Variable Proportions and stages representation using diagram.

National Income:
National Income and
circular flow of
Income, National
Income Aggregates,
Methods of Measuring
National Income

Circular flow of Income, Concepts and definition of NY, GNP, GDP, NNP, private income, personal income, personal disposable income, National Disposable Income and per capita income; relationship between the income concepts. Methods of measuring National Income: product or value-added method; income method and expenditure method with simple numerical based on them.

Money & Banking

Money: Meaning, Kinds of Money, Functions of Money, Supply of Money (only meaning of M1, M2, M3 & M4); High Powered Money . Banking: Functions of Commercial Banks, Credit Creation by Commercial Banks; Concept of Money Multiplier, Central Banks: Functions & regulatory role through Quantitative & Qualitative Methods

PROJECT TOPICS: 1. Study of public sector enterprises with reference to its relevance to the Indian economy. 2. Make a comparative study of the allocation of financial resources of the Central Government Budget on Agriculture, Defence, Industry and education in the last ten years.

PROJECT TOPICS : 3. Prepare a report on the competition in the aviation sector in India. 4. Compare the contribution made by different sectors of the economy towards GDP growth during the planning period.

Project submission date 1st project : On or Before 13th July 2026

Final : On or Before 30th November 2026

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ST. FRANCIS XAVIER SCHOOL
SYLLABUS FOR CLASS XII SCIENCE
ACADEMIC SESSION 2026 - 27
COMPUTER SCIENCE

Prescribed Text Book : ISC Computer Science with Java by Sumita Arora

HALF YEARLY		REHEARSAL	
CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS	CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS
Boolean Algebra	Propositional logic, Binary quantities, theorems, Karnaugh-maps, minterms, maxterms, SOP, POS and related problems.	Functions /Methods	Function invocation - call by value, call by reference, Constructors, Formal/actual argument, Overloading, programs etc
Computer Hardware	Logic Gates- AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, XOR, XNOR. Applications- Adders, Encoders, Decoders, Multiplexers	Arrays, Strings	1-D Arrays, 2-D Arrays, String concept, syntax and applications in computer programs etc.
Objects and Classes	Attributes, behaviour, Objects, Classes and their examples	Compiling & Running Java Programs	Writing , Compiling and executing Java Programs (In Blue Java) etc
Java Revision Tour	Anatomy of java, fundamentals, Exceptions etc.	Classes-An OOP Perspective	OOP Concept, characteristics of OOP, features of OOP, Classes, JVM etc.
Primitive values, Datatypes	Basic concepts, Token, Variable, different datatypes, their behaviour, casting, precedence of operators etc.	Recursion	Difference with Iteration, Merits, Demerits, Programs etc
Statements, Control Structures and Scope	if, if – then - else, switch, loops, different types, their syntax, use and differences etc.	Concept of Inheritance	Concept, Types of Inheritance, method overriding, base, derived class, super keyword, Programs etc
Functions /Methods	Functions - Concept and terminologies, need, advantages, disadvantages	Simple Data Structures	Stack, Queue, Linked list concept, types of linked list, singly linked list.
		Recursive Data Structures	Trees, terminologies, Types of Traversal Techniques -Inorder, Preorder, Postorder.
		Computational Complexity	Definition, Big O Notation, Best, Worst, Average case complexity.

PROJECT TOPICS: Total 15 Programs (from Loop, Class and Method based Programs), Chapter 8(1D& 2D arrays, Strings)

PROJECT TOPICS :Total 10 Programs (from Recursion, Simple Data Structures,Inheritance.)

Project submission date 1st project :on or before 25th August 2026

Final :on or before 10th November 2026

SYLLABUS FOR UNIT TEST

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ST. FRANCIS XAVIER SCHOOL
SYLLABUS FOR CLASS XII COMMERCE
ACADEMIC SESSION 2026 - 27
BENGALI

Prescribed Text books - 1.PROBONDHO O GODHYA SONKOLON, 2. KOBITA SONKOLON, 3.KONI.

HALF YEARLY		REHEARSAL	
CHAPTER	TOPICS	CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS
PROSE		PROSE	
7	আদাব	9	একটি তুলসী গাছের কাহিনী
8	লছমনের মা	10	না পাহারার পরীক্ষা
POEM		POEM	
7	যদি নির্বাসন দাও	9	স্বাধীনতা তুমি
8	রাস্তা কারোর একার নয়		নুন
			FULL SYLLABUS as per ISC.
KONI GRAMMAR	পরিচ্ছেদ ৯-১২	KONI GRAMMAR	পরিচ্ছেদ ১৩-১৪
	রচনা		রচনা
	বোধপরীক্ষণ,বাক্য পরিবর্তন ,বাচ্য পরিবর্তন,উক্তিপরিবর্তন,অনুকার অব্যয়		বোধপরীক্ষণ,বাক্য পরিবর্তন ,বাচ্য পরিবর্তন,উক্তিপরিবর্তন,অনুকার অব্যয়,
	এককথায় প্রকাশ ,বাগধারা , বানান শুদ্ধ,সাধু চলিত ।		এককথায় প্রকাশ ,বাগধারা , বানান শুদ্ধ,সাধু চলিত ।
PROJECT TOPICS:	আধুনিক প্রযুক্তির সঙ্গে আমরা কিভাবে নিজেদের এগিয়ে নিয়ে চলেছি।	PROJECT TOPICS :	১৯৭১ সালের মুক্তিযুদ্ধের প্রেক্ষাপটে রচিত 'স্বাধীনতা তুমি' কবিতায় কবি স্বাধীনতার স্বরূপ কে কিভাবে প্রকাশ করেছেন - আলোচনা করো।
Project submission date :	HY project :on or before 30.06.26	Final project :	on or before 31.07.26.

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Will be notified by the subject teacher at the appropriate time

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER SCHOOL
SYLLABUS FOR CLASS XII Commerce
ACADEMIC SESSION 2026-27

HINDI

Prescribed Text Book : गद्य संकलन, काव्य मंजरी, आषाढ़ का एक दिन, व्याकरण मंजूषा

HALF YEARLY		REHEARSAL	
CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS	CHAPTER NO./TITLE	TOPICS
गद्य संकलन		गद्य संकलन	
7	क्या निराश हुआ जाए- हजारी प्रसाद	9	संस्कृति क्या है - रामधारी सिंह दिनकर
8	द्विवेदी भक्तिन - महादेवी वर्मा	10	मज़बूरी- मन्नू भंडारी
काव्य मंजरी		काव्य मंजरी	
1	साखी- कबीरदास	9	बादल को घिरते देखा है - नागार्जुन
8	उद्दयमी नर - रामधारी सिंह दिनकर	10	अँधेरे का दीपक - हरिवंशराय बच्चन
	Whole syllabus of class XI		Whole Syllabus Of class XI and XII
आषाढ़ का एक दिन -अंक 3			अंक 1, 2 और 3
व्याकरण		व्याकरण	
	अशुद्ध वाक्य को शुद्ध करना मुहावरों का वाक्य में प्रयोग करना		अशुद्ध वाक्य को शुद्ध करना मुहावरों का वाक्य में प्रयोग करना
	निबंध लेखन,अपठित गद्यांश		निबंध लेखन ,अपठित गद्यांश

PROJECT TOPICS: अँधेरे का दीपक आशा और सकारात्मकता का प्रतीक है। कविता के कवि का परिचय देते हुए कुछ प्रेरणादाई कहानियाँ लिखें जो हमे सकारात्मक रहने की प्रेरणा देती हैं। PROJECT TOPICS प्रेमचंद का परिचय देते हुए पुत्र प्रेम के मुख्य पात्रों का चरित्र चित्रण करें।

Project submission Date - 1st project :On or Before 13th July 2026

Final :on or before 13th July 2026

SYLLABUS FOR UNIT TEST

Will be notified by the subject teacher at the appropriate time